Ringel - Hall of the

ref; Brideland.

A: abelian cat, small (Ob(大) to Hom pu 集分).

155 (finitely)

Y E, F ∈ A, | Hom, (F, F) | < ∞, | Ext. (E, F) | < ∞.

Ma := Ob(A)/~ = (A object on 同型類の集合)

This evolt. An object a moduli totto, exout teto a te

H(A) := (E) EMA

; object a FITTED a SEE vec. Sp.

; 灾偏化.

()
\(\hat{H}(A) := TT \(\tilde{C}(E) \)

H(A) -> { f: MA - C | sup(f) # 412}

[E] →

, where $\delta_E(F) := \begin{cases} 1 & E \subseteq F \\ 0 & \text{other with} \end{cases}$ other wise

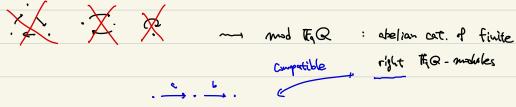
[BJEMY CE] \leftrightarrow $g^{A} = \sum_{i} g^{E}$

出事也

finitely cat. = Fig = 2 ToT m = 327 2 23 abelian cat. & Parok.

<u>127</u>

Q: acyclic quiver ~> FqQ: path alg.



~ 合成至由

Rem

mod The a rep R/F. (FO A 2 73)

<u>151</u> C: Smooth proj. curve / To (ヒ=ド,モzで料的外で面白い代数) A = Gh(C)種の定義. (記入の所に気が) A * C = [0 - A - B - C - 0] B. ALCHS沉积重数. Derf A,B,C e A, 8 = | [A'CB| A'=A] | [A] +[c] = [R] & A,c [B] 7 KM2.

Run

「 SA,c = | { c'c B | c' = C } |

T

Xリート: Ext (A, C) B 4, (A, C) の 10をで置ける.

後に、 associativity を示す.

$$\frac{K(A) - grading}{F(A)} = \bigoplus \mathbb{Z}[E]$$

$$CF = \mathbb{Z}[A]$$

$$CF = \mathbb{Z}[A]$$

[E] o K(A) zo class & [E] ziks

$$H_{1}(\lambda) + H_{2}(\lambda) \subset H_{1}(\lambda)$$

Brok

Mx 上の电数を用いた積、記述 H(d) = {f: Mx → C; function s.t. supp(f) * 有限 } LEJ \longleftrightarrow δ_{ϵ} finitely zutictiz. Rem ちゅうとる意味は、 しょかはに、 しょうなに、 Ma meduli stack Ma

f meduli stack Ma

f meduli stack Ma (9 + 1 a limit after 12 13) YUTC YELF. A pl finitely Cat. out & & ort · 有灰巾 で 電車 は 考之方. 出東におまれて Commical va 日型 かで、同一程している。 Def @ f. g ∈ H(A) 12 tdv. f*g ∈ H(A) € f* & (B) := \(\frac{1}{2}\) f(A) & (\(\frac{1}{2}\)A) 火炬的.

BA, &c € H(A) = 対v.

$$\delta_A * \delta_C = \sum_{[R] \in M_A} \delta_{A,C} \delta_B$$
, $\delta_A * \delta_C (R) = \delta_{A,C}$

七句》 Def② 由最初の稳工一致引.

$$(f * (8+h))(C) = \sum_{A \in C} f(A) (8+h)(C/A)$$

$$= \sum_{A \in C} \sum_{B \in A} f(A) g(B) h(C/A)/B)$$

$$= \sum_{A \in B \subset C} f(A) g(BA) h(BA) h(BA)$$

Ext 任用、作粮、記述

=
$$\alpha_A \alpha_C \sum_{B \in M_A} \beta_{A,C} \delta_B$$
 $\left(\delta_B = \frac{\kappa_B}{\alpha_B}\right)$

= \(\frac{\alpha_{A} \alpha_{c}}{\alpha_{B} \text{ eM}_{A}} \) \(\text{K}_{B} \)

Prop (Reidtmann's famile)

$$\frac{a_{A} \ a_{C}}{a_{B}} \ \frac{g^{B}}{g_{A,C}} = \frac{|Ext'(C,A)g|}{|Hom(C,A)|}$$

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$$\frac{a_{A} \ a_{C}}{g_{A,C}} \ \frac{g^{B}}{|Hom(C,A)|}$$

$$\frac{a_{A} \ a_{C}}{g_{C,A,A}} \ \frac{g^{B}}{|Hom(C,A)|}$$

$$\frac{g^{B}}{g_{C,A,A}} \ \frac{g^{B}}{|Hom(C,A)|}$$

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$$\frac{g^{B}}{g_{C,A}} \ \frac{g^{B}}{g_{C$$

motivice Hall the is my protects.

2028 10/10

伤羽

A: finitely abelian ategory

∀ E, F € A, | Hom, (E, F) | <∞ , | Ext', (E, F) | <∞.

MA := 01(A)/~

H(A) := P C[E] = {f: MA - C | Supp(f) on AP2}

 $\widehat{H}(A) := TT C[E] = \{f: M_A \rightarrow C\}$

[E] E MA

 $S_{E}(F) = \begin{cases} 1 & (E \simeq F) \\ 0 & (E \neq F), \end{cases}$

f, g ∈ Ĥ(A) 1= tal. 税: (f*3)(B) = 5(A) \$(B/A).

y \$2 m3, chs. associative, 1 = So ; with \$7. (o∈ A)

重导好 Ĥ(A) o element. $\delta_{\mathcal{A}} := \sum_{\mathsf{E} \in \mathsf{M}_{\mathcal{A}}} \delta_{\mathsf{E}} \quad \in \widehat{\mathcal{H}}(\mathcal{A})$ SA(E) = 1 \text{\$\text{\$\text{\$E\$ \$\emptyred{\text{\$M_A\$}}}.} ひを、A(d)の中で、どう稜に分析打か? 与日(%)、モーマ A(A) a to identity ← A my finitely zu trozt ・ quotient identity 近かた Hell代散化。
・ torsion pair identity 定められるではる。
・ HN identity **逾切心 Hel代散分(人) 於** @ Quatlent identity

in identity it. DT/PT ttotic n 意正明 to 使われる identity

P ∈ A: 固定.

Dof

Dof

$$S_A^P \in \hat{H}(A) \in E$$
 $S_A^P (E) := |Hom_A(P,E)|$
 $Y \in X_B^B$

Quot $E \in \hat{H}(A) \in E$

Quot $E \in \hat{H}(A) \in E$
 $E \in E \in E$
 $E \in E$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_A^{R}(E) &= |Hom(P, E)| \\
(Quat_A^{R} + S_A)(E) &= \sum_{A \subset E} Quat_A^{R}(A) \cdot S_A(E/A) \\
&= \sum_{A \subset E} |Hom_A(P, A)|
\end{aligned}$$

 \odot

ito. {f: P -> E} (P -> A -> E] 12 = 1. $|Hor_{A}(P,E)| = \frac{E}{AcE} |Hor_{A}(P,A)|$ $d_{A}^{P}(E) \qquad Gard_{A}^{P} + G_{A}(E) \qquad \forall E \in M_{A}$ @ Torslan Pala identity A: whelian contegory (fulterly - total ct of) Torsion put, free part

A = full rub ategory = Pair (T, F) = Nu

A = torsion Pair zushizers.

D Hom, (T, F) = 0 (4T & T, 4F & F zu Ham, (T,F) = 0).

Q Y E & A, 3 T & T, 9 F & F. 1. 0 → T → E → F → O exact.

の女様うと、図りは所は up to (comonlant) isom. zu 一素的、

彻

$$A = Coh(X)$$
, X : someth proj. vor (C.

$$T = \left\{ E \in Ch(X) \mid \dim Supp(E) = 0 \right\}$$

$$T = \left\{ E \in Ch(X) \mid Hom_{A}(CX, E) = 0 \quad \forall x \in X \right\}$$

Ic 5.7. Torson paler +1" E +3

LXF. A 14 finitely 283.

Def

Def

$$G_{\tau}$$
, G_{τ} \in $\widehat{H}(A)$ \overline{z} .

 G_{τ} $(\overline{E}) = \{ 1, \overline{E} \in \overline{\tau} \}$
 G_{τ} $(\overline{E}) = \{ 1, \overline{E} \in \overline{\tau} \}$
 G_{τ} $(\overline{E}) = \{ 1, \overline{E} \in \overline{\tau} \}$
 G_{τ} otherwise

Pem

Torsion pour は一般の abelian cot A できによる 研究。 (Torsion pour identity は) 道印の Ĥ(A) が足められば、での Hall 代数 Ĥ(A) でも成立る

通切い H(A) w 定められば、 どか Holl 代叡 H(A) でも放立す

Pef 2003 invention

(Reinete : the Harder-Navasimhan sys. in guardian sp...)

<u>Ringel</u> (1990 \$40 169)

[A = quiver rep/Fq , (twisted) Hall Att]

≅ [Quiver 12 tot to 33 \$2 0 KM Lie alg. 9 quantum gp on £\$6]

 \geq : $K(A) \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}$; control charge with $\begin{cases} HN \text{ property} \\ \text{support property} \end{cases}$

 $M \rightarrow P(\phi) C A$

{03 11 { Z-semi-stable objects of phase \$} \$\psi\$ \$\phi\$ \$\phi\$ \$\phi\$

Dop

Notability Condition Z An \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset \emptyset $S^{z-zz}(\phi) \in \widehat{H}(A) \quad \overline{\varepsilon}.$ $\left(S^{z-rz}(\phi)\right)(E) := \left(1 \quad E \in P(\phi)\right)$ $\left(0 \quad \text{otherwise}\right)$

Rem

· 足 でおくても, HN 分析 でせて.

邀切几户(声) に相当切もの心定招状況でも Sis pic 在表できる。

Lam (Reinete)

$$\delta_{A} = \frac{1}{11} \delta_{a}(\phi)$$

E を代入なびてに、有限個の中 (O)フを成って、5(中)=1.

 $\delta^{ss}(\phi) = 1 + \delta^{ss}_{+}(\phi)$ send stable object = 2. $\delta_{0} \qquad \delta_{0} = 2.3 \text{ (P. I.z. 23 (P. I.z.$ とな的 おと

 $\prod_{Q} \left(1 + \mathcal{E}_{Q}^{+}(A) \right) = 1 + \sum_{Q} \sum_{Q} \mathcal{E}_{Q}^{+}(A) + \mathcal{E}_{Q}^{+}(A^{c}) * \cdots * \mathcal{E}_{Q}^{c}(A^{c})$

S_A = π $\delta^{15}(\phi)$ E. HN - identity & $\sigma = \pi \tilde{s} \tilde{s} \tilde{s}$.

Hall 代數上の穩后準同型 (integration map) マイディア

C - ds. hom (C- ds. K(A)20-3" or to 2020-.

(en, I(f+3) = I(t) Z(3)

 $\not = \hat{I} : \hat{H}(A) \longrightarrow \hat{R}$ 通切好写像化)

we to to rote. in ret. H(A) on identity we Room identity or 得知

$$\widehat{T}(S_A) = \widehat{T}(S_T)\widehat{T}(S_T)$$
(torsion polar identity ASBS\$8 的,identity)

1 即數之上代で発表する。
 $\widehat{T}(S_A) = \widehat{T}(S_T)\widehat{T}(S_T)$
(torsion polar identity ASBS\$8 的,identity)

1 即數之上代で発表する。
 $\widehat{T}(S_A) = \widehat{T}(S_T)\widehat{T}(S_T)$
(torsion polar identity ASBS\$8 的,identity)

1 中華教育などの

~ 敬zとず、母自敬。向。 Identity #個5年3.

差的口は...

Ĥ(A) 全体 ひ I 必 宅長 できなこて.

(sub als.)

A: finitely abelian ategory

Ma:= 1/~

 $M(A) := \{ f: M_A \rightarrow C \mid \text{supp}(f) \text{ is finite } \}$

Ω Ĥ(A) := {f: MA → €}

f, g e H(A) nixt.

 $f \notin F(A)$ he set C. $f \notin \mathcal{F}(B) = \sum_{A \subset B} f(A) \mathcal{F}(B A)$

(= #) f # } & H(A) M E 73.

459]
$$A = \begin{cases} \text{finite dim and vec. sp.} / \frac{1}{kq} \end{cases}$$

$$= \text{tep}_{kq} \left(- \right)$$

$$M_{A} = \begin{cases} T_{q}^{n} \mid n > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$S_{n} := S_{kq}^{n} \qquad \text{this.}$$

$$H(A) = \bigoplus C S_{n}$$

$$On * dm = |G|_{N, N+m} (kq) | dm = N = N$$

$$S_n + S_m (kq) = V = N$$

$$S_n + S_m (kq) =$$

Rem

[Prof] 潮化式

GACH OF.

GL((() = F3 + + | GL, () = 9-1.

| GLn (ta) | = 9" · (9"-1). | GLnu (ta) |

ことは Filer Libe とはてなり、 で(e)= {e を Fix する GL の要す)

| Gln (Ta) \ = 9"-1 x | Gln. (Ta) / x (9"-1)

GLu (Ha) a Ha = e = (0)

出、 (é) ~ Fg × GL, (Fg)

唐皇南 松 成 1203 时







Pow
_

Motive version to the the too whateh.

[A'] = L 2822.

[GL.(O)] = [[n-1] [GL.,(O)] in k(Var/C)

itを用いると、Grn,nem(取) a GL-等質を向の構造がら

Grn, norm (Fg) por 5 and. | Grn, norm (Fg) = | GLnow (Fg) | Gln(Fg) | Gln(Fg) | Gln(Fg) |

<u> 今。場合。籍后學同型</u>

1: H(A) - C[x, 41, IGL, (TO)] (n>1)]

 $\frac{q^{\frac{n}{2}} \times x^n}{(q^{n-1})(q^{n-1})\cdots (q-1)} =: I(dn)$

4838. I is ring hom.

ivery 1(8, * 8m) = I(6,) I(6m).

Pen Ext³²=0

· Herebitary finitely ab. cat. A - Hell als. H(A) 1= 在1. 一般的12 10 横后准同型内 構成流 松存在招。(Peineke)

· here ditary & finitely abolian cat. A a 154 O Coh (Str); C; smooth pug). curve / Fig. (a) i (b) i (c) i acyclic quiver

$$S_A = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} S_n \in \widehat{H}(A) \in \widehat{H}(A)$$
 $\xi \not = 33.$

$$I(\delta_{\lambda}) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{q^{\frac{n}{2}} x^{n}}{(q^{n-1})(q^{n-1}) \cdots (q-1)} =: \mathbb{E}_{q}(x) \quad \text{Quantum dilag.}$$

$$\log (1-x) = -\left(x + \frac{5}{x_5} + \frac{2}{x_2} + \frac{4}{x_4} + \cdots\right)$$
(44 for graph of the southern 3)

$$\Gamma^{15}(3) = 3 + \frac{5_5}{\pi_5} + \frac{3_7}{3_3} + \frac{4_5}{3_4} + \cdots = \sum_{\infty}^{N=1} \frac{N_5}{3_{\infty}}$$

$$\log \operatorname{Eq}(x) = \frac{-1}{9-1} \sum_{h=1}^{\infty} \frac{\chi^h}{N^2} + O(1)$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} (9-1) \log \operatorname{Eq}(x) = -\sum_{h=1}^{\infty} \frac{\chi^h}{N^2}$$

V: variety/2 No Z" z" strattification Etaz